Name:

Period: **Chapter 9: The Nervous System**

**\****Fill in the chart with the correct disease, condition or therapeutic medication\* (conditions are either somatic or specific mental class/drugs are somatic or antipsychotic)*

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| **Name** | **Type of Disorder or**  **Class** | **Effect on the Body** |
| sedative  (example)🡪 | Somatic  Drug | Produces a soothing or restful effect |
| Bell’s Palsy | Somatic | Usually a temporary condition that causes one side of the face to droop. Can be caused by a virus. |
| PTSD | Mental: anxiety disorder | Results from extremely traumatic experience that triggers bad thoughts or memories about the event. Can cause fear, anxiety, insomnia, and nightmares. |
| Anxiolytic | psychotropic | Antianxiety drug |
| TIA | Somatic | Known as a “mini stroke” and is a warning sign of a CVA caused by a brief stoppage of blood flow to the brain. |
| Dyslexia | Mental: developmental disorder | Learning disorder causing one to have difficulty recognizing and understanding written language |
| Neuroleptic | psychotropic | Drug used to treat psychotic disorders such as schizophrenia |
| anesthetic | somatic | Medication that is used to temporarily relieve or deaden pain. |
| **Name**  **(define abbreviations)** | **Type of Disorder or**  **Class** | **Effect on the Body** |
| Schizophrenia | Mental: psychotic disorder | Causes distorted sense of reality, thought processes and emotional perception. Symptoms include hallucinations, delusions and periods of unresponsiveness |
| Stimulant | Psychotropic  drug | Drug that increases activity in the nervous system |
| ASD | Mental: developmental disorder | Disability characterized by difficulty communicating with others, making eye contact, and focusing beyond oneself. |
| Bulimia nervosa | Mental: eating disorder | Binge eating followed by self-induced vomiting, excessive exercise and/or use of laxatives |
| Spina Bifida | Somatic Disorder | Congenital defect where the membrane that is supposed to cover the spinal cord protrudes outside the body through a gap in the spine. |
| Antianxiety | Psychotropic drug | Medication used to reduce the feelings of anxiety |
| Postpartum Psychosis | Mental: psychotic disorder | Rare condition where a woman at 1 week post childbirth experiences confusion, disorientation, and obsessive thoughts/attempts to harm infant |
| PD | Somatic Disease | Progressive disorder of nervous system with tremors, bradykinesia, muscle rigidity, irregular gait and mask-like facial appearance |
| hypnotic | Somatic drug | Causes sleep or loss of consciousness |

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| **Name**  **(define abbreviations)** | **Type of Disorder or**  **Class** | **Effect on the Body** |
| Shingles | Somatic Disorder | Painful rash along the peripheral nerve paths caused by VZV. |
| TBI | Somatic Disorder | Also known as a concussion |
| OCD | Mental: Anxiety disorder | Irrational thoughts and fears cause one to perform repetitive actions |
| Analgesic | Somatic Drug | Example of this drug is aspirin. Relieves pain and includes both prescription and nonprescription mediations |
| Phobia | Mental: Anxiety disorder | Unnatural fear of an object or situation that causes anxiety |
| Migraine | Somatic disorder | Intense headache causing pain in one area of the head, nausea, and light sensitivity |
| Dementia | Somatic Disorder | Characterized by memory loss, poor language expression and inability to care for oneself due to progressive mental deterioration. |
| ID | Mental: developmental disorder | Condition of below-average intelligence that makes one unable to take care of themselves in their activities of daily living. |

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| **Name**  **(define abbreviations)** | **Type of Disorder or**  **Class** | **Effect on the Body** |
| Sedative | Somatic  Drug | Produces a soothing or restful effect |
| Hydrocephalus | Somatic Disorder | Accumulation of excess CSF in the ventricles of the brain causing and abnormally large head. Can cause brain damage in young children if left untreated. |
| ADHD | Mental: developmental disorder | Disorder where person is easily distracted and hyperactive. Often interferes with performance at work or school. |
| Narcotic | Somatic drug | Drug that depresses the CNS, relieves pain, and induces sleep |
| Hemorrhagic Stroke | Somatic disorder | Type of CVA that occurs when a blood vessel ruptures and bleeding occurs in the brain |
| Gran mal seizure | Somatic disorder | Type of seizure that is characterized by violent muscle contractions. Also known as a tonic-clonic seizure |
| MS | Somatic disorder | Degenerative slow progressing disease caused by plaques in the CNS. Symptoms include weakness, unsteady gait, numbness in the limbs, fatigue, and uncoordinated movements. |
| SAD | Mental: mood disorder | Form of depression due to less exposure to natural sunlight often occurring in fall and winter. |